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| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Homo Erectus****Nickname?****‘Java Man’****‘Walking Man’** | **Walked upright** **Massive eyebrow ridges****Smaller Teeth****88-150 lbs** | **Made Fire****Tools****Different field of view** **Hands can be used for activity****Cleaner – hands are not on the ground** | **More land –** **Fire – warm, cook food, light, make tools,** **Expand into colder places** | **Java man – 1891** **Africa****1984 – almost a full skeleton of a 12 year old boy** |
| **Homo Sapiens (Archaic)****Nickname?****‘Mouthy’** | **Broad noses****Thick eyebrow ridges****Low forehead****Face juts forward****Cheekbones angle to the side****Stocky body** | **Spoken language****Better tools****Co-operation** | **Buried their dead****First sign of religion****Better tools to make work easier****Co-operation to hunt larger prey** | **Hungary – 1965** **Occipital bone****Other fossil evidence in England, Germany, France**  |
| **Neanderthals****Nickname?****‘Finaleites’** | **Broad Nose****Thick eyebrow ridges****Low forehead****Lack strong chin of humans****Skull sloped over the brain****Shorter limbs** | **Made tools****Could speak****Hunted and gathered****Fire****Organized language** | **Driven to extinction by modern humans** | **Ashes from fires****1856 – Neander Valley, Germany** |
| **Homo Sapiens Sapiens (ModernHumans)****Nickname?****‘Modern Humans’****‘Man’ – ‘the artists’** | **Ability to adapt to cold climates****High foreheads****Curving nose****Large jaws****Small teeth** | **Cold weather adaptation –** **Clothing, shelter, fire****Better at everything** | **Started to make Art – cave paintings****Grew their own food****Trading,**  | **Cave drawings, fossil finds** |
| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Homo Erectus****Nickname?****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |  |  |  |  |

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| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Homo Sapiens (Archaic)****Nickname?****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |  |  |  |  |

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| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Neanderthals****Nickname?****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |  |  |  |  |

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| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Homo Sapiens Sapiens** **Nickname?****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |  |  |  |  |