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| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Homo Erectus**  **Nickname?**  **‘Java Man’**  **‘Walking Man’** | **Walked upright**  **Massive eyebrow ridges**  **Smaller Teeth**  **88-150 lbs** | **Made Fire**  **Tools**  **Different field of view**  **Hands can be used for activity**  **Cleaner – hands are not on the ground** | **More land –**  **Fire – warm, cook food, light, make tools,**  **Expand into colder places** | **Java man – 1891**  **Africa**  **1984 – almost a full skeleton of a 12 year old boy** |
| **Homo Sapiens (Archaic)**  **Nickname?**  **‘Mouthy’** | **Broad noses**  **Thick eyebrow ridges**  **Low forehead**  **Face juts forward**  **Cheekbones angle to the side**  **Stocky body** | **Spoken language**  **Better tools**  **Co-operation** | **Buried their dead**  **First sign of religion**  **Better tools to make work easier**  **Co-operation to hunt larger prey** | **Hungary – 1965**  **Occipital bone**  **Other fossil evidence in England, Germany, France** |
| **Neanderthals**  **Nickname?**  **‘Finaleites’** | **Broad Nose**  **Thick eyebrow ridges**  **Low forehead**  **Lack strong chin of humans**  **Skull sloped over the brain**  **Shorter limbs** | **Made tools**  **Could speak**  **Hunted and gathered**  **Fire**  **Organized language** | **Driven to extinction by modern humans** | **Ashes from fires**  **1856 – Neander Valley, Germany** |
| **Homo Sapiens Sapiens (ModernHumans)**  **Nickname?**  **‘Modern Humans’**  **‘Man’ – ‘the artists’** | **Ability to adapt to cold climates**  **High foreheads**  **Curving nose**  **Large jaws**  **Small teeth** | **Cold weather adaptation –**  **Clothing, shelter, fire**  **Better at everything** | **Started to make Art – cave paintings**  **Grew their own food**  **Trading,** | **Cave drawings, fossil finds** |
| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Homo Erectus**  **Nickname?**  **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |  |  |  |  |

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| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Homo Sapiens (Archaic)**  **Nickname?**  **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |  |  |  |  |

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| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
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| **Species/Stage – Nickname** | **Physical Changes** | **Advantages/New Skills** | **How did they Change the world?** | **Evidence** |
| **Homo Sapiens Sapiens**  **Nickname?**  **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |  |  |  |  |